# 雅思写作课

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| **学员：** | | **教师：**王傲寒 | |
| **总课时：** | **目标：**写作6.5及以上 | | **水平：** |
| **学习重点：**对于第二篇作文内容及结构的整体构思，对于论证段及文章开篇的写作，加强个别复杂句式的熟练度和准确率，加快写作速度。 | | | |
| 第一节 破题、立论 | | | |
| 雅思作文评分标准（IELTS Writing 2 Rubrics）  * **Task Response (TR)** – 是否紧扣主题，文章整体的评价 * **Coherence & Cohesion (CC)** – 文章结构是否清晰，论证是否符合逻辑 * **Lexical Resource (LR)** – 词汇量，词汇准确运用，词汇拼写 * **Grammatical Range & Accuracy (GA)** – 句型与语法复杂，准确运用   虚拟语气 (conditional)  If I were you, I wouldn’t do that.  If I knew it, I would’t do it.  $$$ Had I known it, I wouldn’t have done it.  倒装句  Here comes the bus.  Here I come.  Apples I like very much.  插入语  4大推荐的复杂句式   1. And/or   I like apples/the apple and I like ‘strawberries.  I like apples and Tom likes ‘oranges.  2. 逻辑联结词  1) but转折  I like bananas but I do not like apples.  though/although - Although I like fruit, I do not like apples.  I like bananas. However, I do not like apples.  2) therefore原因  I like fruit. Therefore, I like apples. (I like fruit. I, therefore, like apples).  Because I like fruit, I like apples.  I like fruit. Thus, I like bananas.  Since I do not have classes tomorrow, I will relax the whole day.  Now that既然  As  3) as a result结果  So  4) if假设  If you like fruit, (then) you will like pears.  There be more people in the house, there would be no room.  3. that, who(m), which, what, when, where, how, why从句  I like fruit that tastes sweet  This is a reason why I like apples.  I like that it is sunny outside.  4.v. ed/ing引导的从句  I like fruit tasting sweet.  I like fruit squeezed into juice. | | | |
| 题目类型Agree/Disagree Vaccinating children against preventable diseases is not only unnecessary but also dangerous.  To what extent do you agree or disagree?  v. Vaccinate  n. Vaccination  Treatment Problems/Solutions Medical professionals such as doctors and nurses from poorer countries often migrate to richer countries to work.  What problems arise from this situation? What measures can be taken to deal with it?  Immigrant crisis  Migrants Advantages/Disadvantages University students are increasingly studying abroad as part of their studies. Do the advantages of studying abroad outweigh the disadvantages?  Welcome aboard Discussion (both sides) Some parents believe that learning mathematics at school is redundant and should not be taught while others believe that it should remain a foundational subject whether or not it is used later in life.  Discuss both sides. Discussion (both sides + opinion) Some people prefer to shop for food in supermarkets. Other people prefer to do their food shopping online.  Discuss both views and give your opinion. Opinion Some people believe that eventually all jobs will be done by artificially intelligent robots.  What is your opinion? Double Question Success is often measured in terms of how much money somebody has earned.  Do you think wealth is a good measure of success?  How else could we measure whether somebody is successful or not?  Write a project proposal regarding a research project you are committed to.  You have to include  1 why is this project important  2 why do you want to do it | | | |
| 写作字数与时间 (>300) 20-25 10-15  * Intro (~50 words; ~6 mins) * Paragraph 1 (~75 words; ~13 mins) 100 * Paragraph 2 (~75 words; ~13 mins) 100 * Conclution(~50 words; ~6 mins) | | | |
| 立论 普遍采取两观点（+酌情让步）的立论方法 Intro Sentence 1 – Write a “general statement”  Sentence 2 – Rewrite/Paraphrase the question prompt (in your own words)  Sentence 3 – This essay will discuss … Paragraph 1 & 2 (&3) (for a double-idea paragraph)  Sentence 1 – Topic sentence  Sentence 2 – State idea 1  Sentence 3 – Explanation + Example/Elaboration/Evidence  Sentence 4 – State idea 2  Sentence 5 – Explanation + Example/Elaboration/Evidence  Sentence 6 – Loop/Transition sentence  (for a single-idea paragraph)  Sentence 1 – **T**opic sentence  Sentence 2 – **E**xplanation  Sentence 3 – **E**xample/Elaboration/Evidence  Sentence 4 – **L**oop/Transition sentence Conclusion 4 Sentence 1 – Restate the topic  Sentence 2 – This essay suggests …  Sentence 3 (optional) – Split the 2nd sentence into two/sum the additional counter-argument paragraph/additional add-up to show off your language skill/reach the min. word requirement. Directly answer the prompt question Paragraph \* (refutation) Sentence 1 – Counter argument  Sentence 2 – Explanation  Sentence 3 – Proposed counter  Sentence 4 – Elaboration  Sentence 5 – Loop | | | |
| 提纲Intro 关联文章的大背景  用来复述文章题目的单词，短语（，句型） Paragraph 1 中心论点（+另一个中心论点） Paragraph 2 中心论点（升级版）（+另一个中心论点） Conclusion （optional）更多好的单词，短语，句型  \* 提纲合理用时2分钟 | | | |
| 立论、提纲练习  1. The government should ‘allocate more funding to teaching sciences rather than other subjects in order for a country to develop and pro’gress.   To what extent do you agree?  N. 'accent, ‘content, 'subject (主要参与人）  v. & adj. ac’cent, con’tent （adj. 满意的，=satisfied), sub’ject  I do not sub'ject myself to harm.  Subjective 主观的  Objective 客观的  找思路的方法   1. 捉对   Physical-psychological/mental  Small-big  Individual-group-society  Past-present-future   1. 社科领域法（雅思偷题法） 2. The population of most cities is growing as people move to cities to find work and new opportunities.   What problems does overpopulation in cities cause?  How can these problems be solved?   1. Some people think that it should be compulsory for people to retake their driving test every 5 years.   What are the advantages and disadvantages of doing this?   1. Some people think that it is better for a country’s economy for people to spend money, while others believe that it would be better for people to save money.   Discuss both sides and give your own opinion.   1. Many people believe that global environmental problems should be dealt with internationally rather than domestically.   What is your opinion?   1. Modern technology is now very common in most work places.   How do you think this has changed the way we work?  Do you think there are disadvantages to relying too much on technology? | | | |
| 作业（正反练）  1. Marketing and promotion is the key to a successful business.   To what extent do you agree?   1. Due to the development and rapid expansion of supermarkets in some countries, many small, local businesses are unable to compete. Some people think that the closure of local businesses will bring about the death of local communities.   To what extent do you agree or disagree？   1. Many criminals commit further crimes as soon as they are released from prison.   What do you think are the causes of this?  What possible solutions can you suggest?   1. Most modern families have both parents working, and as a result children spend less and less time with their parents.   What problems can this cause?  What are some of the positive solutions that you can suggest?   1. With a growing population, many people believe that we should focus on producing more genetically modified foods.   What are the advantages and disadvantages of doing this?   1. In some countries, most people prefer to rent their homes rather than to by them.   What are the advantages and disadvantages of renting a home?   1. Some scientists think that there are intelligent life forms on other planets and messages should be sent to contact them. Other scientists think it is a bad idea and would be dangerous.   Discuss both views and give your own Opinion.   1. Having more money and less free time is better than earning less money and having more free time.   Discuss both views and state your opinion.   1. Tourism is an ever growing industry.   What benefits do you think tourism brings to individuals and society?   1. The gap between education in the richer countries and education inn poorer countries is a growing concern.   What solutions can you suggest to deal with this situation?   1. One way to solve the problem of congestion on the roads is to increase the tax on private vehicles.   How could this alleviate congestion?  What other measures can you suggest to deal with congestion in cities?   1. The nuclear family is well adapted to move geographically due to its size.   Do you think children benefit in any way from moving?  Do you think the advantages outweigh the disadvantages?  请准备一个或几个你感兴趣的写作命题，我们在下次课会以它（们）为基础进行议论段写作练习。 | | | |
| 第二节 议论段练习 | | | |
| TEEL – 常规讨论段的构成方式T – Topic （通常1句，特殊情况下2句） 通常情况下，一段的开始都是介绍本段的中心。  一定注意：讨论段中心要紧扣主题。 E – Explanation （1句） 进一步解释本段中心（定义概念、范围；介绍相关背景；缩小讨论范围）。 E – Elaboration（详细的扩充）/Evidence（证据）/Example （2-4句） 讨论本段中心的合理性（提供逻辑讨论；举例子；提出反论并将其反驳）。  举例子不代表一定有：  1）有具体人名，地名，时间  2）有具体的数字  （相对具体的）什么人，怎么发生的，什么样的结果/什么样的产物 L – Loop(/Transition) （1-2句） 在议论基础上重申本段中心。  可以再次基础上加入对下一个论点的过渡句（本段为第一个论点） | | | |
| 议论段范文分析  1. Some people think that all university students should study whatever they like. Others believe that they should only be allowed to study subjects that will be useful in the future, such as those related to science and technology.   Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.  Sample Essay (288):  People have different views on the subjects that university students should be allowed to study. While some people think that students should only be able to study subjects that these people think will be valuable in the future like science and technology, I believe that students should be able to choose their area of study.  For many people, restricting university students to subjects like science and technology is an easy argument to make. The main reason is that these kinds of subjects contribute visibly to society. For example, improvements in medicine rely on advances in medical research, engineering, and computer science and technology. Only allowing students to study these kinds of subjects will mean that there will be more people available for work in these areas.  While the benefits of more graduates in these kinds of useful subjects are clear, I believe that it would be a mistake to only allow students to study these subjects. This is because society is not able to accurately predict the future and what kinds of skills that people will need for jobs. For example, there may be entirely new fields created that need a strong artistic ability and solid writing skills. If students are only trained to be good scientists or engineers, they may not be able to succeed in these new fields. On the other hand, if we allow students to choose their major, society will be able to better adapt to the future.  In conclusion, while it may seem reasonable to force students to study subjects that are currently viewed as useful, I believe that allowing students to choose what they study will help society be better prepared for whatever changes the future will bring.   1. The tendency of human beings to copy one another is shown in the popularity of fashion clothes and consumer goods.   To what extent do you agree?  Sample Essay (316):  Nowadays, almost everyone follows the latest fashion trends. For example, we want the latest gadgets that our friends already use. Our choice of clothing is influenced by what celebrities wear. This is a clear sign that humans like to imitate others.  We copy because we want to fit in. We don’t want to stick out like a sore thumb. For example, no one, not even those who wear casuals all the time, will wear a T-shirt and jeans to a party where the dress code is formal. This is because we have a strong need to get accepted. We do not want others to mock our style of dressing or other choices. We want to be perceived as trendy, stylish and fashionable.  The tendency to follow fashion trends stems from a basic human insecurity. We are worried that if we do not do what others do or wear what others wear, we may become less acceptable. We follow celebrities because they are already followed by millions of people. Consequently, anything that they endorse will have numerous takers. This is also a way of validating that what we are buying is a popular product. No one wants to waste their money on something that nobody else wants to buy.  Following fashion is also a great way to ensure that whether a product is good or bad, we are not the only ones spending money on it. In a sense, this justifies the purchase. So if everybody is getting the latest iPhone, that itself is a great reason for us also to get it. Worse still, not getting it can be an indication that we cannot afford it.  To conclude, humans are social animals that crave appreciation and acceptance. The easiest way to achieve this is to do what others are also doing. Following fashion trends is merely a manifestation of this basic human urge to fit in. | | | |
| 议论段写作练习  1. An increasing number of professionals, such as doctors and teachers, are leaving their own poorer countries to work in developed countries.   What problems do this cause?  What solutions can you suggest to deal with this situation?   1. Some people believe that children are given too much free time. They feel that this time should be used to do more school work.   How do you think children should spend their free time? | | | |
| 作业  1. Most people in the world need to work in order to lead a decent life or even just to survive. Many workers are motivated by money: if the job pays well, they are willing to do it. However, some people are not concerned with the size of their pay packet: they simply enjoy their job and choose to do it whether they earn a high salary or not.   What is more important – salary or job satisfaction? Discuss and give reasons for your answer.   1. Some people claim that not enough of the waste from homes is recycled. They say that the only way to increase recycling is for governments to make it a legal requirement.   To what extent do you think laws are needed to make people recycle more of their waste?   1. It has been noted that many people who had a big impact on the world gave themselves completely to their work and did not bother with the idea of “work-life balance”.   To what extent should people try to have a good work-life balance? Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.  请同学再准备一个或几个自己感兴趣的写作题目。 | | | |
| 第三节 开篇、结尾 | | | |
| 常规开篇方式  1. 与本文主题相关的背景（1句） 2. 复述文章主题（1-2句） 3. 本文中心论点（1-2句）（在此可以考虑复杂句式和高阶词汇提高分数） | | | |
| 开篇范例  1. Success is a complicated philosophical concept that is both individually and culturally determined. In this modern age, it is often equated to the amount of money on has accumulated over the course of a lifetime. Although this is an easy way to qualify what is otherwise intangible, it is over simplified. This essay will discuss why wealth is a good measurement of success but it is not without its limitations, and will also illustrate an alternative way it can be measured, namely education levels. 2. Many university students routinely study in other institutes around the world as part of their degrees. Although students will often struggle with cultural and linguistic challenges while abroad, they will also gain significant life experiences that will reward them later on in their careers. In my opinion, students are far better off having studied in a different country despite the challenges that they will inevitably face. 3. Artificially intelligent robots are progressively replacing humans in the workforce. While it is possible that all menial jobs will be eventually done by robots, it is unlikely that jobs that require human contact will be taken over. This essay will discuss why eventually only very few jobs will be carried out by people. | | | |
| 练习  1. Smacking children is the best form of discipline. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 2. In many countries, very few young people read newspapers or follow the news on TV.   What do you think are the causes of this?  What solutions can you suggest?   1. Keeping animals in captivity is cruel. There is no reason for zoos to exist in the 21st century.   What is your opinion on this? | | | |
| 结尾段——开篇的投影  1. 复述文章的主题（介绍topic）。 2. 总结本文的中心论点（简洁）。 3. \*得出结论。  * discuss both views and give your own opinion （必须写结论） * 其他参考情况选写（a. 中心观点段写的不是很明确，b. 词数不够） | | | |
| 结尾范文  1. The nature of success is multifaceted. This essay argued that money is a straightforward way to measure success, though it is not particularly accurate. It also proposed that a person’s education would be another way to determine success. However, it is difficult to quantify. Overall, success should probably be measured in many different ways to paint a clearer picture of one’s life achievements. 2. Studying overseas has become incredibly common. While students will no doubt experience social and language barriers, it is in fact these obstacles that lead to the main advantage of studying abroad, which is personal growth. As a contradiction of sorts, it is the hardship that ultimately makes the experience of studying abroad more advantageous than disadvantageous. 3. It is increasingly likely that robots will end most human employment. Unskilled labour will eventually be done entirely by robots; however, sophisticated jobs that require human-specific skills will always exist. Ultimately, very few jobs will be safe in an increasingly artificial intelligent workforce. | | | |
| 练习 开篇练习的三个题目。 | | | |
| 作业 将本节中未提到的第一节中举例的题目补全。 | | | |
| 第四节 单词、语法、句式（和其它） | | | |
| 写作常见的大主题（造句）（Paraphrase + Central Arguments \* 2）Art 1  2  3 Business & Money 1  2  3 Communication & Personality 1  2  3  4  5  6 Crime & Punishment (Law) 1  2  3 Education 1  2  3 Environment 1  2  3  4  5  6 Family & Children 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Food & Diet 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Government 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Health 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Housing 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Language 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Leisure 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Media & Advertising 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Reading 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Society 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Space Exploration 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Sport & Exercise 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Technology 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Tourism 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Transport 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 Work 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 | | | |
| 其它一些帮助写作的小技巧 写字速度及清晰度（小字）  一定写够270字（请注意要额外的作文纸的时间）  扩充词汇量的工具   * WordWeb App * http://www.thesaurus.com | | | |